

## 4HIST001W Blood and Iron. The Making of the Modern World Part One: 1750-1914

View Online



---

Allison, Robert J. 2011. *The American Revolution: A Concise History*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Anderson, M. S. 2003. *The Ascendancy of Europe: 1815-1914*. 3rd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Anderson, M. S. 2013. *The Ascendancy of Europe, 1815-1914*. Third edition. Abingdon: Routledge.

Anderson, M. S. n.d. 'Chapter Three: Economy and Society: The Old and the New: The Ascendancy of Europe; 1815-1914'.

Andrade, Tonio. 2015. *The Gunpowder Age: China, Military Innovation, and the Rise of the West in World History*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Andrews, Stuart. n.d. 'Tom Paine in France | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/stuart-andrews/tom-paine-france>).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-c. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-e. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-f. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-g. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-h. 'America, Empire of Liberty Omnibus'.

Anon. n.d.-i. 'Andrew Marr's History of the World'.

Anon. n.d.-j. 'Andrew Marr's History of the World'.

Anon. n.d.-k. 'BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time, 1848: Year of Revolution'. Retrieved (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b019gy9p>).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'BBC Radio 4 - In Our Time, Consequences of the Industrial Revolution'. Retrieved (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b00wr9r7>).

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Chapter Two: The Intellectual and Cultural Climate :: The Age of Nationalism and Reform, 1850-1890'. Retrieved (<http://content.talisaspire.com/westminster/bundles/57e8e2fa4469eecb2e8b4568>).

Anon. n.d.-n. 'Empire'.

Anon. n.d.-o. 'Empire'.

Anon. n.d.-p. 'Empire'.

Anon. n.d.-q. 'Empire'.

Anon. n.d.-r. 'Empire of the Tsars: Romanov Russia...'

Anon. n.d.-s. 'Empire of the Tsars: Romanov Russia...'

Anon. n.d.-t. 'Garibaldi's Grand Scheme'.

Anon. n.d.-u. 'Garibaldi's Grand Scheme'.

Anon. n.d.-v. 'In Our Time'.

Anon. n.d.-w. 'In Our Time'.

Anon. n.d.-x. 'Napoleon'.

Anon. n.d.-y. 'Napoleon'.

Anon. n.d.-z. 'Napoleon'.

Anon. n.d.-aa. 'Napoleon and Europe - Chapter 13 of John Merriman's "A History of Modern Europe"'.

Anon. n.d.-ab. 'New: Empire of the Tsars: Romanov...'

Anon. n.d.-ac. 'Oxford DNB Article: Darwin, Charles Robert'. Retrieved (<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/7176?docPos=2>).

Anon. n.d.-ad. 'Oxford DNB Article: Marx, Karl Heinrich'. Retrieved (<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/39021?docPos=1>).

Anon. n.d.-ae. 'Terror! Robespierre and the French Revolution'.

Anon. n.d.-af. 'The American Civil War'.

Anon. n.d.-ag. 'The American Civil War'.

Anon. n.d.-ah. 'The American Civil War'.

Anon. n.d.-ai. 'The American Civil War'.

Anon. n.d.-aj. 'The Invention of Germany'.

Anon. n.d.-ak. 'The Invention of Germany'.

Anon. n.d.-al. 'The Invention of Germany'.

Anon. n.d.-am. 'The Ottomans: Europe's Muslim Emperors'.

Anon. n.d.-an. 'The Ottomans: Europe's Muslim Emperors'.

Anon. n.d.-ao. 'The Ottomans: Europe's Muslim Emperors'.

Anon. n.d.-ap. 'The Story of China'.

Anon. n.d.-aq. 'Why the Industrial Revolution...'

Atkin, Nicholas, Michael D. Biddiss, Frank Tallett, and Wiley InterScience (Online service). 2011. *The Wiley-Blackwell Dictionary of Modern European History since 1789*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

Bakewell, P. J. 1997. *A History of Latin America: Empires and Sequels 1450-1930*. Vol. *The Blackwell history of the world*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Bakshian Jr., Aram. n.d. 'Foreign Adventurers in the American Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/aram-bakshian-jr/foreign-adventurers-american-revolution>).

Bartin, John A. n.d. 'Lexington: The End of a Myth | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-barton/lexington-end-myth>).

Bartlett, C. J. 1996. *Peace, War and the European Powers, 1814-1914*. Vol. *European history in perspective*. Houndmills [etc.]: Macmillan.

Baycroft, Timothy. 1999. *Nationalism in Europe, 1789 - 1945*. Vol. *Cambridge perspectives in history*. Repr. Cambridge [u.a.]: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Bayly, C. A. 2003. *The Birth of the Modern World, 1780-1914: Global Connections and Comparisons*. Vol. *The Blackwell history of the world*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Bethell, Leslie. 1987. *The Independence of Latin America*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Betros, Gemma. n.d.-a. 'Napoleon The Man | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/gemma-betros/napoleon-man>).

Betros, Gemma. n.d.-b. 'The French Revolution and the Catholic Church | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/gemma-betros/french-revolution-and-catho>

lic-church).

Bickers, Robert. n.d.-a. 'China's Age of Fragility | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-bickers/chinas-age-fragility>).

Bickers, Robert. n.d.-b. 'Chinese Burns: The British in China 1842-1900 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robet-bickers/chinese-burns-british-china-1842-1900>).

Black, Jeremy. 2005. *Introduction to Global Military History: 1775 to the Present Day*. London: Routledge.

Black, Jeremy. n.d. 'How to Write Your First Undergraduate Essay | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/jeremy-black/how-write-your-first-undergraduate-essay>).

Blanning, T. C. W. 1986. *The Origins of the French Revolutionary Wars*. Vol. Origins of modern wars. London: Longman.

Blanning, T. C. W. 2000. *The Nineteenth Century: Europe 1789-1914*. Vol. The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Blanning, Tim. n.d. 'The Abortive Crusade | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/tim-blanning/abortive-crusade>).

Breunig, Charles, and Matthew Bernard Levinger. 2002. *The Revolutionary Era, 1789-1850*. Vol. The Norton history of modern Europe. 3rd ed. New York: W.W. Norton.

Bridge, F. R., and Roger Bullen. 1980. *The Great Powers and the European States System, 1815-1914*. Longman.

Briggs, Asa. n.d. *Age of Improvement, 1783-1867*. Taylor and Francis.

Briggs, Asa, and Patricia Clavin. n.d. 'Chapter One: Revolution and Empire: Experience and Impact 1789-1815 :: Modern Europe, 1789-Present'.

Briggs, Asa, Patricia Clavin, and Asa Briggs. 2003a. *Modern Europe, 1789-Present*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson/Longman.

Briggs, Asa, Patricia Clavin, and Asa Briggs. 2003b. 'Modern Europe, 1789-Present. Chapter One. Revolution and Empire: Experience and Impact 1789-1815'. Harlow: Pearson/Longman.

Broers, Michael. n.d. 'Napoleon's Empire: From Enlightened Absolutism to Colonial Imperialism | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/broers-michael/napoleon%E2%80%99s-empire-enlightened-absolutism-colonial-imperialism>).

Bushnell, David, 1923-; Macaulay, Neill. 1994. *The Emergence of Latin America in the*

Nineteenth Century. Oxford University Press.

Carleton, Greg. n.d. 'Russia: Forever a Time of Troubles | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/greg-carleton/russia-forever-time-troubles>)

Carr, J. L. n.d. 'The Cultural Background to the French Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/jl-carr/cultural-background-french-revolution>).

Carr, Robert. n.d. 'Concession and Repression: British Rule in India 1857-1919 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-carr/concession-repression-british-rule-india-1857-1919>).

Chamberlain, Muriel Evelyn. 2014. 'Pax Britannica?': British Foreign Policy 1789-1914. Vol. Studies in modern history. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Charlesworth, Neil. 1982. British Rule and the Indian Economy 1800-1914. Vol. Studies in economic and social history. London: Macmillan.

Chasteen, John Charles. 2001. Born in Blood and Fire: A Concise History of Latin America. New York: Norton.

Chien-Nung, Li et al. n.d. Political History of China 1840-1928.

Clark, Gregory. 2007. A Farewell to Alms: A Brief Economic History of the World. Vol. The Princeton economic history of the western world. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Claydon, John. n.d. 'How Much Historiography Should Be Included in Essays? | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-claydon/how-much-historiography-should-be-included-essays>).

Clayton, Lawrence A., and Michael L. Conniff. 2005. A History of Modern Latin America. 2nd ed. London: Thomson/Wadsworth.

Cranston, Maurice. n.d. 'The French Revolution: Ideas and Ideologies | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/maurice-cranston/french-revolution-ideas-and-ideologies>).

Crook, Malcolm. n.d. 'Enlightened Absolutism - New Wine in Old Bottles | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/story/17632>).

Darby, Graham. n.d.-a. 'Causation: The Long and the Short of It | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/graham-darby/causation-long-and-short-it>).

Darby, Graham. n.d.-b. 'Garibaldi - Luck or Judgement | History Today'. Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/graham-darby/garibaldi-luck-or-judgement>)

David Andress. 2AD. 'The French Revolution: A Complete History | History Today'.

Davidson, Ian. 2016. The French Revolution: From Enlightenment to Tyranny. London: Profile Books.

Davies, Norman. 1997. 'Chapter X. Dynamo. Powerhouse of the World'. in Europe: a history. London: Pimlico.

Davies, Norman. 2014. Europe: A History. London: The Bodley Head.

Davies, Norman. n.d. 'Europe: A History. Chapter X: Dynamo: Powerhouse of the World 1815-1914'.

Doyle, William. 2003. The Oxford History of the French Revolution. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Doyle, William. n.d. 'The Execution of Louis XVI and the End of the French Monarchy | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/william-doyle/execution-louis-xvi-and-end-french-monarchy>).

DuBois, Thomas. n.d.-a. 'Asia and the Old World Order | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/thomas-dubois/asia-and-old-world-order>).

DuBois, Thomas. n.d.-b. 'Asia and the Old World Order | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/thomas-dubois/asia-and-old-world-order>).

Dunne, John. n.d.-a. 'Fifty Years of Rewriting the French Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved (<https://www-historytoday-com.uow.idm.oclc.org/archive/fifty-years-rewriting-french-revolution>).

Dunne, John. n.d.-b. 'Napoleon For and Against...and Beyond | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-dunne/napoleon-and-againstand-beyond>).

Ebrey, Patricia Buckley. 1999. The Cambridge Illustrated History of China. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Etty, John. n.d.-a. 'Alexander III, Tsar of Russia, 1881-1889 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-etty/alexander-iii-tsar-russia-1881-1889>).

Etty, John. n.d.-b. 'Serbian Nationalism and the Great War | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-etty/serbian-nationalism-and-great-war>).

- Evans, R. J. W., and H. Pogge von Strandmann. 1990a. *The Coming of the First World War*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Evans, R. J. W., and H. Pogge von Strandmann. 1990b. *The Coming of the First World War*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Evans, Richard J. n.d. 'Postmodernism and the Study of History | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/richard-j-evans/postmodernism-and-study-history>).
- Fairbank, John King, and Merle Goldman. 2006. *China: A New History*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Farley, M. Foster. n.d. 'Commissioner Lin and Opium | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/m-foster-farley/commissioner-lin-and-opium>).
- Farmer, Alan. n.d.-a. 'How Was Italy Unified? | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/alan-farmer/how-was-italy-unified>).
- Farmer, Alan. n.d.-b. 'Why Was the Confederacy Defeated? | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/alan-farmer/why-was-confederacy-defeated>).
- Fenby, Jonathan. 2009. *The Penguin History of Modern China: The Fall and Rise of a Great Power, 1850 to 2008*. Second edition. London: Penguin Books.
- Ferguson, Niall. 2004. *Empire: How Britain Made the Modern World*. London: Penguin.
- Feuchtwanger, Edgar. n.d. 'The Peculiar Course of German History | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/edgar-feuchtwanger/peculiar-course-german-history>).
- Feuchtwanger, Edgar. n.d. 'Bismarck, Prussia and German Nationalism | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/edgar-feuchtwanger/bismarck-prussia-and-german-nationalism>).
- Fishman, W. J. n.d. 'Jean-Paul Marat | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com/wj-fishman/jean-paul-marat>).
- Gildea, Robert. 2003a. *Barricades and Borders: Europe 1800-1914*. Vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gildea, Robert. 2003b. *Barricades and Borders: Europe 1800-1914*. Chapter Four. The Revolutions of 1848. Vol. The short Oxford history of the modern world. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gildea, Robert. n.d. 'Chapter Four: The Revolutions of 1848 :: Barricades and Borders; Europe 1800-1914'. Retrieved

(<http://content.talisaspire.com/westminster/bundles/57cebb524469ee55198b4580>).

Goodlad, Graham. n.d. 'Napoleon at War: Secrets of Success or Seeds of Failure? | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/graham-goodlad/napoleon-war-secrets-success-or-seeds-failure>).

Goodlad, Graham D. 2000. *British Foreign and Imperial Policy, 1865-1919*. Vol. Questions and analysis in history. London: Routledge.

Goodwin, George. n.d. 'How Britain Lost America | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/george-goodwin/how-britain-lost-america>).

Gould, Mary. n.d. 'Revising for Exams | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/mary-gould/revising-exams>).

Hamshire, Cyril. n.d. 'The British in Argentina | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/cyril-hamshire/british-argentina>).

Hardman, John. n.d. 'Louis XVI and the French Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-hardman/louis-xvi-and-french-revolution>).

Harris, Richard. 10AD. 'China Under the Empress Dowager | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/richard-harris/china-under-empress-dowager>).

Hartcup, John. n.d. 'Camille Desmoulins, Revolutionary Orator, 1760-94 | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-hartcup/camille-desmoulins-revolutionary-orator-1760-94>).

Header, Harry. 1988. *Europe in the Nineteenth Century: 1830-1880*. Vol. A General history of Europe. 2nd ed. London: Longman.

Henderson, Simon. n.d. 'Catherine the Great: Enlightened Empress? | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/simon-henderson/catherine-great-enlightened-empress>).

Hennessey, Peter. n.d. 'The Pleasures and Pains of Contemporary History | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/peter-hennessey/pleasures-and-pains-contemporary-history>).

Hobsbawm, E. J. 1977. *The Age of Revolution: Europe 1789-1848*. London: Abacus.

Hole, Robert. n.d. 'The American Declaration of Independence of July 4th, 1776 | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-hole/american-declaration-independence>).



ence-july-4th-1776).

Hookham, Hilda. 1969. *A Short History of China*. Harlow: Longmans.

Hunt, Jocelyn. 1998. *The French Revolution*. Vol. Questions and analysis in history. London: Routledge.

Hunter, Janet. 1984. *Concise Dictionary of Modern Japanese History*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Hunter, Janet. 1989. *The Emergence of Modern Japan: An Introductory History since 1853*. London: Longman.

Hutt, Maurice. n.d. 'Georges-Jacques Danton, 1759-1794 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/maurice-hutt/georges-jacques-danton-1759-1794>).

Johnson, Douglas. n.d. 'Reading History: The French Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/douglas-johnson/reading-history-french-revolution>).

Johnson, Robert. 2002. *British Imperialism*. Vol. Histories and controversies. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Johnson, Robert. n.d. 'The Decline of the Ottoman Empire, c.1798-1913 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-johnson/decline-ottoman-empire-c1798-1913>).

Johnston, Rob. n.d. 'Effective Source Analysis | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/rob-johnston/effective-source-analysis>).

Klooster, Wim. 2009. *Revolutions in the Atlantic World: A Comparative History*. New York: New York University Press.

Lehman, Jean-Pierre. n.d. 'Japan: Isolationism and Internationalism | History Today'.

Linton, Marisa. n.d. 'Robespierre and the Terror | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/marisa-linton/robespierre-and-terror>).

Lovell, Julia. n.d. 'The Opium Wars: From Both Sides Now | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/julia-lovell/opium-wars-both-sides-now>).

Lumby, E. W. R. 7AD. 'Lord Elgin and the Burning of the Summer Palace | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/ewr-lumby/lord-elgin-and-burning-summer-palace>).

Lynch, John. n.d. 'Simon Bolivar and the Spanish Revolutions | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-lynch/simon-bolivar-and-spanish-revolutions>).

Lynch, John, and R. A. Humphreys. 1994. *Latin American Revolutions, 1808-1826: Old and New World Origins*. London: University of Oklahoma Press.

Lynch, Michael. n.d. 'The Emancipation of the Russian Serfs, 1861: A Charter of Freedom or an Act of Betrayal? | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/michael-lynch/emancipation-russian-serfs-1861-charter-freedom-or-act-betrayal>).

MacLachlan, Matthew. n.d. 'Napoleon and Empire | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/matthew-maclachlan/napoleon-and-empire>).

MacMaster, Richard K. n.d. 'Anti-Slavery and the American Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/richard-k-macmaster/anti-slavery-and-american-revolution>).

Marchant, Leslie. n.d. 'The Wars of the Poppies | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/leslie-marchant/wars-poppies>).

McAleavy, Henry. n.d.-a. 'The Making of Modern Japan | History Today'.

McAleavy, Henry. n.d.-b. 'The Meiji Restoration | History Today'. Retrieved (<https://data.journalarchives.jisc.ac.uk/view?pubId=proquest241094109-1958-008-09-000007pdf&terms=%22The%20Meiji%20Restoration%22#31363535313431373033>).

McDonough, Frank. 1994. *The British Empire, 1815-1914*. Vol. Access to history. London: Hodder & Stoughton.

McDonough, Frank. n.d. 'The Role of the Individual in History | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/story/11119>).

McFarlane, Anthony, Eduardo Posada Carbó, and University of London. Institute of Latin American Studies. 1999. *Independence and Revolution in Spanish America: Perspectives and Problems*. Vol. Nineteenth-century Latin America. London: Institute of Latin American Studies.

McPhee, Peter. 2013. *A Companion to the French Revolution*. Vol. Blackwell Companions to European History. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: John Wiley & Sons.

Merriman, John M. 2010a. 'A History of Modern Europe: Vol. 1: From the Renaissance to the Age of Napoleon. Chapter Thirteen. Napoleon and Europe.' New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Merriman, John M. 2010b. *A History of Modern Europe: Volume 2: From the French Revolution to the Present*. 3rd ed. New York: W.W. Norton.

Merriman, John M. 2010c. *A History of Modern Europe: Volume 2: From the French Revolution to the Present*. 3rd ed. New York: W.W. Norton.

Moi

- se, Edwin E. 2008. *Modern China, a History*. 3rd ed. London: Pearson/Longman.
- More, Charles. 2000. *Understanding the Industrial Revolution*. London: Routledge.
- Morgan, Gerald. n.d. 'Minister to Peking: Sir Thomas Francis Wade | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/gerald-morgan/minister-pekingsir-thomas-francis-wade>).
- Morgan, K. 2013. *The Birth of Industrial Britain: Social Change, 1750-1850*. Vol. Seminar studies in history. 2nd ed. Oxon [England]: Routledge.
- Mose, Edwin E. 2008. *Modern China: A History*. 3rd ed. Harlow: Pearson/Longman.
- Mulligan, William. n.d. 'First World War: The July Crisis | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/william-mulligan/first-world-war-july-crisis>).
- Murphy, Francis. n.d. 'Science and Religion in the 19th Century | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/francis-murphy/science-and-religion-19th-century>).
- Nash, David. n.d. 'The Gain from Thomas Paine | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/david-nash/gain-thomas-paine>).
- Nester, William R. 2010. *Globalization: A Short History of the Modern World*. 1st ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Nevins, Allan, Henry Steele Commager, and American Council of Learned Societies. 1945. *A Short History of the United States*. New York: Modern Library.
- Overy, R. J., and Geoffrey Barraclough. 1999. *The Times History of the World*. New ed. London: Times Books.
- Paquette, Gabriel. n.d. 'Empire of Exceptions: The Making of Modern Brazil | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/gabriel-paquette/empire-exceptions-making-modern-brazil>).
- Passant, E. J., W. O. Henderson, C. J. Childs, and D. C. Watt. 1959. *A Short History of Germany 1815-1945*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Paul M. Kennedy. 1989. *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500-2000*. London: Fontana Press.
- Pearce, Robert. n.d.-a. 'Giuseppe Mazzini | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-pearce/giuseppe-mazzini>).
- Pearce, Robert. n.d.-b. 'How To Write a Good History Essay | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-pearce/how-write-good-history-essay>).

y).

Pearce, Robert. n.d.-c. 'Louis-Philippe and the 1848 Revolutions | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-pearce/louis-philippe-and-1848-revolutions>).

Pearce, Robert. n.d.-d. 'Ten Essay Tips | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-pearce/ten-essay-tips>).

Pearce, Robert. n.d.-e. 'The Austro-Prussian War | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-pearce/austro-prussian-war>).

Pearce, Robert. n.d.-f. 'The Origins of the First World War | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/robert-pearce/origins-first-world-war>).

Pedley, Philip. n.d. 'The Anglo-French Entente, 1904 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/philip-pedley/anglo-french-entente-1904>).

Pendle, George. 1990. *A History of Latin America*. Vol. Penguin history. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Perren, Richard. n.d. 'On the Turn - Japan, 1900 | History Today'.

Peter Temin. 1997. 'Two Views of the British Industrial Revolution'. *The Journal of Economic History* 57(1):63-82.

Phillips, Gervase. n.d. 'Was the American Civil War the First Modern War? | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/gervase-phillips/was-american-civil-war-first-modern-war>).

Pole, J. R. n.d. 'All Men Are Created Equal: The American Experiment | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/jr-pole/all-men-are-created-equal-american-experiment>).

Porter, A. N. 2001. *The Nineteenth Century*. Vol. The Oxford history of the British Empire. Oxford: OUP.

Porter, Bernard. 2013. *The Lion's Share: A Short History of British Imperialism, 1850-2011*. 5th ed. London: Routledge.

Randell, Keith. n.d. 'The Value of Studying History | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/keith-randell/value-studying-history>).

Rathbone, Mark. n.d.-a. 'Piedmont in the 1850s | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/mark-rathbone/piedmont-1850s>).

Rathbone, Mark. n.d.-b. 'The Young Ireland Revolt, 1848 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/mark-rathbone/young-ireland-revolt-1848>).

0).

Reid, Jan. n.d. "'Independence or Death": British Adventurers in South America | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/jan-read/%E2%80%98independence-or-death%E2%80%99-british-adventurers-south-america>).

Rich, Norman. 1977a. '2. The Intellectual and Cultural Climate'. in *The age of nationalism and reform, 1850-1890*. New York: Norton.

Rich, Norman. 1977b. *The Age of Nationalism and Reform, 1850-1890*. Vol. *The Norton history of modern Europe*. 2nd ed. New York: Norton.

Rich, Norman. n.d. 'Chapter Two: The Intellectual and Cultural Climate :: The Age of Nationalism and Reform, 1850-1890'.

Richman, Elliott. n.d. 'How to Write an Essay Under Exam Conditions | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/elliott-richman/how-write-essay-under-exam-conditions>).

Roberts, J. A. G. 1999. *A History of China*. Vol. *Macmillan essential histories*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan.

Roberts, J. A. G. 2000. *Modern China: An Illustrated History*. Stroud: Sutton.

Roberts, J. A. G. 2003. *The Complete History of China*. Stroud: Sutton.

Roberts, J. M. 1980. *The Pelican History of the World*. Rev. ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

Robson, Eric. n.d.-a. 'Prelude to Independence: The American Colonies in the Eighteenth Century | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/eric-robson/prelude-independence-american-colonies-eighteenth-century>).

Robson, Eric. n.d.-b. 'The War of American Independence Reconsidered | History Today'. Retrieved  
(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/eric-robson/war-american-independence-reconsidered>).

Rodriguez, Jaime E. 2011. "'The Process of Spanish American Independence" in Holloway (Ed.) *A Companion to Latin American History*'. Pp. 195–214 in *A Companion to Latin American History*. Wiley-Blackwell.

Ropp, Paul S. 2010a. *China in World History*. Vol. *The new Oxford world history*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Ropp, Paul S. 2010b. *China in World History*. Vol. *The new Oxford world history*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Rudé, George. n.d. 'Robespierre | History Today'. Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/george-rud%C3%A9/robespierre>).

Sanders, Viv. n.d. 'Note-Taking: Purpose, Problems and Proposals | History Today'.

Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/viv-sanders/note-taking-purpose-problems-and-proposals>).

Sperber, Jonathan. 2004. Germany 1800-1871. Vol. The short Oxford history of Germany. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sperber, Jonathan and American Council of Learned Societies. 1994. The European Revolutions, 1848-1851. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press.

Spicer, John. n.d. "'The Causes" of the American Civil War | History Today'. Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-spicer/%E2%80%98cause%E2%80%99-american-civil-war>).

Spiller, John. n.d.-a. 'African Americans After the Civil War | History Today'. Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-spiller/african-americans-after-civil-war>).

Spiller, John. n.d.-b. 'Reform and Revolution | History Today'. Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/john-spiller/reform-and-revolution>).

Teng, Ssu-yü, Jeremy Ingalls, and Li Chien-nung. 1972. The Political History of China, 1840-1928. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press.

Thody, Philip. n.d. 'Antoine de Saint-Just: A Fashionable Revolutionary | History Today'.

Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/philip-thody/antoine-de-saint-just-fashionable-revolutionary>).

Thomas, P. D. G. 1991. Tea Party to Independence: The Third Phase of the American Revolution, 1773-1776. Oxford: Clarendon.

Tindall, George Brown, and David E. Shi. 2013. 'America: A Narrative History - Chapter Four: From Colonies to States'. New York: W.W. Norton.

Tindall, George, and David E. Shi. n.d. 'America: A Narrative History. Chapter 4: From Colonies to States'. Retrieved

(<http://content.talisaspire.com/westminster/bundles/57cec6f34469eeb9158b4571>).

Todd, Allan. 1998. Revolutions, 1789-1917. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Wells, Mike. n.d. 'Russia and the Franco-Prussian War of 1870-71 | History Today'.

Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/mike-wells/russia-and-franco-prussian-war-1870-71>).

Whitridge, Arnold. n.d.-a. 'The Miracle of Independence | History Today'. Retrieved

(<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/arnold-whitridge/miracle-independence>).

Whitridge, Arnold. n.d.-b. 'The Monroe Doctrine | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/arnold-whitridge/monroe-doctrine>).

Wilkinson, Richard. n.d. 'Germany, Britain & the Coming of War in 1914 | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/richard-wilkinson/germany-britain-coming-war-1914>).

Williamson, Edwin. 2009. *The Penguin History of Latin America*. Rev. ed. London: Penguin.

Woodward, Geoffrey. n.d. 'The Ottomans in Europe | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/geoffrey-woodward/ottomans-europe>).

Wright, David Curtis. 2001. *The History of China*. Vol. The Greenwood histories of the modern nations. Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press.

Wright, Esmond. n.d. 'Washington: The Man and the Myth | History Today'. Retrieved (<http://www.historytoday.com.uow.idm.oclc.org/esmond-wright/washington-man-myth>).